## **WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:**

- 1. A method, comprising:
- accessing data representing an interconnect model, wherein the interconnect model includes a driving point node, and wherein the interconnect model is not a lumped capacitance model;
- calculating an effective capacitance of the interconnect model to be inversely proportional to a voltage at the driving point node of the interconnect model; and

storing a value representing the effective capacitance.

- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein
- said calculating calculates the effective capacitance to be directly proportional to a sum of one or more products, wherein each of the one or more products equals a product of a respective one of one or more capacitances included in the interconnect model and a voltage across the respective one of the one or more capacitances.
- The method of claim 1, wherein
   said accessing further comprises accessing data representing a driver model;
   and

said calculating comprises calculating the effective capacitance as a function of a resistance included in the driver model.

- 4. The method of claim 1, wherein said calculating is performed without using numerical techniques.
- 5. The method of claim 1, wherein the interconnect model is a pi model.
- 6. The method of claim 5, further comprising:
- calculating a plurality of time constants from a plurality of capacitances and a resistance included in the pi model and from a resistance included in a driver model of a driver coupled to an interconnect modeled by the interconnect model; and

using the plurality of time constants to perform said calculating the effective capacitance.

7. The method of claim 1, wherein:

the interconnect model includes one or more inductances.

- 8. The method of claim 1, wherein:
- said calculating the value of the effective capacitance is performed according to a closed form algorithm.
- 9. The method of claim 1, wherein
- said storing comprises storing the effective capacitance value in a lookup table.
- 10. The method of claim 9, further comprising:
- repeating said calculating and said storing for each of a plurality of different values of the one or more capacitances in the interconnect model.
- 11. A method, comprising:
- scaling a first capacitance included in an interconnect model by a ratio of a voltage across the first capacitance to a driving point voltage;
- scaling a second capacitance included in an interconnect model by a ratio of a voltage across the second capacitance to the driving point voltage;
- summing the first scaled capacitance and the second scaled capacitance to produce an effective capacitance value; and

storing the effective capacitance value;

- wherein the driving point voltage is a voltage at an input to the interconnect model.
- 12. The method of claim 11, wherein

the interconnect model is a pi model.

- 13. The method of claim 12, further comprising:
- calculating a plurality of time constants from the first capacitance and the second capacitance; and
- using the plurality of time constants to perform said scaling the first capacitance, said scaling the second capacitance, and said summing.

14. The method of claim 11, wherein:

the interconnect model includes one or more inductances.

- 15. The method of claim 11, wherein:
- said scaling the first capacitance, said scaling the second capacitance, and said summing are performed according to a closed form algorithm.
- 16. The method of claim 11, wherein
- said storing comprises storing the effective capacitance value in a lookup table included in a library.
- 17. A method, comprising:
- multiplying each one of a plurality of capacitances included in an interconnect model by a respective voltage across that one of the plurality of capacitances to generate a respective one of a first plurality of products;
- dividing each one of the plurality of products by a voltage at a driving point node of the interconnect model to produce a respective one of a second plurality of products, wherein the interconnect model is not a lumped-capacitance model; and
- summing the second plurality of products to produce an effective capacitance value; and

storing the effective capacitance value.

- 18. A method, comprising:
- multiplying each one of a plurality of capacitances included in an interconnect model by a respective voltage across that one of the plurality of capacitances to generate a respective one of a first plurality of products;

summing the first plurality of products to produce a first value; and dividing the first value by a voltage at a driving point node of the interconnect model to produce an effective capacitance value, wherein the interconnect model is not a lumped-capacitance model; storing the effective capacitance value.

19. A system, comprising a processor and a memory storing program instructions executable by the processor to:

access data representing an interconnect model, wherein the interconnect model includes a driving point node, and wherein the interconnect model is not a lumped capacitance model;

calculate an effective capacitance of the interconnect model to be inversely proportional to a voltage at the driving point node of the interconnect model; and

store a value representing the effective capacitance.

20. The system of claim 19, wherein the program instructions are executable by the processor to:

or more products, wherein each of the one or more products equals a product of a respective one of one or more capacitances included in the interconnect model and a voltage across the respective one of the one or more capacitances.

21. The system of claim 19, wherein the program instructions are executable by the processor to:

access data representing a driver model; and calculate the effective capacitance as a function of a resistance included in the driver model.

22. The system of claim 19, wherein the program instructions are executable by the processor to:

calculate the effective capacitance without using numerical techniques.

- 23. The system of claim 19, wherein the interconnect model is a pi model.
- 24. The system of claim 19, wherein: the interconnect model includes one or more inductances.
- 25. The system of claim 19, wherein the program instructions are executable by the processor to:

calculate the effective capacitance according to a closed form algorithm.

26. The system of claim 19, wherein the program instructions are executable by the processor to:

store the value representing the effective capacitance in a lookup table.

27. A computer readable medium, comprising program instructions executable to:

access data representing an interconnect model, wherein the interconnect model includes a driving point node, and wherein the interconnect model is not a lumped capacitance model;

calculate an effective capacitance of the interconnect model to be inversely proportional to a voltage at the driving point node of the interconnect model; and

store a value representing the effective capacitance.

28. The computer readable medium of claim 27, wherein the program instructions are executable to:

or more products, wherein each of the one or more products equals a product of a respective one of one or more capacitances included in the interconnect model and a voltage across the respective one of the one or more capacitances.

29. The computer readable medium of claim 27, wherein the program instructions are executable to:

access data representing a driver model; and calculate the effective capacitance as a function of a resistance included in the driver model.

30. The computer readable medium of claim 27, wherein the program instructions are executable to:

calculate the effective capacitance without using numerical techniques.

31. The computer readable medium of claim 27, wherein the interconnect model is a pi model.

32. The computer readable medium of claim 27, wherein: the interconnect model includes one or more inductances.

33. The computer readable medium of claim 27, wherein the program instructions are executable to:

calculate the effective capacitance according to a closed form algorithm.

34. The computer readable medium of claim 27, wherein the program instructions are executable to:

store the value representing the effective capacitance in a lookup table.

35. A method, comprising:

accessing data representing an interconnect model, wherein the interconnect model includes a driving point node;

reducing the interconnect model to a lumped capacitance model consisting of an effective capacitance, wherein said reducing comprises:

calculating the effective capacitance by setting a voltage across the effective capacitance equal to a voltage at the driving point node of the interconnect model; and storing a value representing the effective capacitance.

36. A computer readable medium, comprising program instructions executable to:

scale a first capacitance included in an interconnect model by a ratio of a voltage across the first capacitance to a driving point voltage;

scale a second capacitance included in an interconnect model by a ratio of a voltage across the second capacitance to the driving point voltage;

sum the first scaled capacitance and the second scaled capacitance to produce an effective capacitance value; and

store the effective capacitance value;

wherein the driving point voltage is a voltage at an input to the interconnect model.